

- Chapter 12 lays out how God is going to resolve the problem of Jerusalem and Israel once and for all!
- Israel will suffer greatly, but will be the victor
- NOTHING can change what has been predicted
- Some denominations believe we can avert God's wrath, but that is due to their ignorance of the OT



- Book of Revelation is valuable; but Minor and Major Prophets are where the bulk of End Times info exists
- From these we can learn to interpret world events, and know what to prepare for and how
- Similar to how it was for Joseph and Egypt
- But... will we take God's Word seriously?



- > A direct oracle from Yehoveh, and it concerns Israel
- Burden of Yehoveh contrasted with Burden of Hadrach
- Hadrach is representative of the pagan world
- Vs. 2 Hinneh! (Behold) Something coming that is surprising or history changing
- > Jerusalem will be a cup of trembling for the peoples around it
- Ra'al = to stagger around like a drunk person



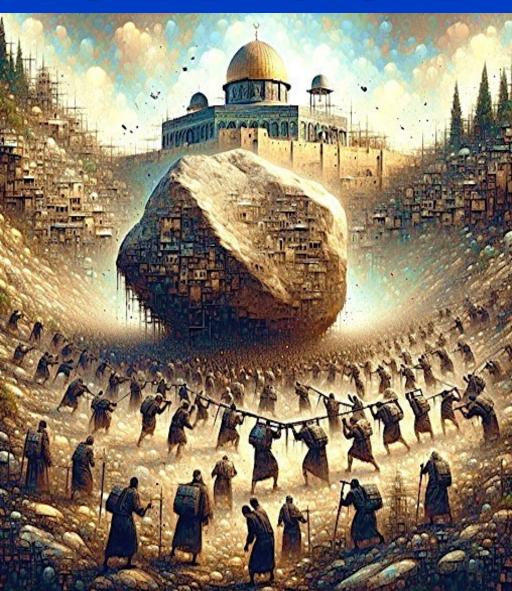
# CYPRUS Nicosia LEBANON Beirut Damascus Mediterranean Sea ISRAEL Tel Aviv-Yafo Jerusalam Gaza Strip Gaza Strip JORDAN Armistice Line Saudi Arabia

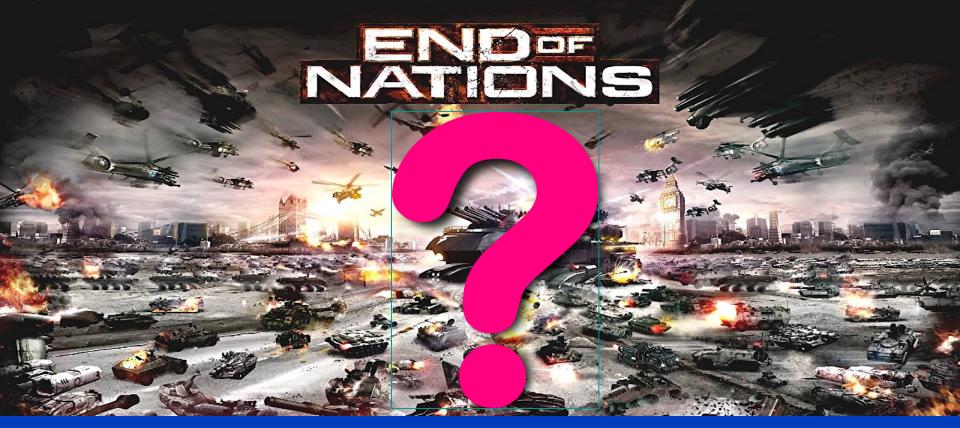
## A CUP OF TREMBLING

- "Cup" is a quantity of something set apart to be experienced
- > Ammim = peoples
- Goyim = nations, gentiles
- Jeremiah & Zechariah closely aligned
- Jeremiah 25:15 31 explains in more detail
- Both near and far away nations will be affected

- Not just Jerusalem; also Judah (Israel)
- Eben ma amasa = stone of burden
- A negative thing; will cause exhaustion and harm
- Vs. 3 "...all the nations on earth..."
- Armies will represent all the nations
- But, there won't be enough room for them all in Israel
- So some nations will support the nations nearer to Jerusalem

### JERUSALEM: BURDEN-STONE





- The nations don't realize they are fighting God!
- Nakah = striking with defeat
- Horses and riders are the war equipment and their operators
- The soldiers will be terrified and probably run away



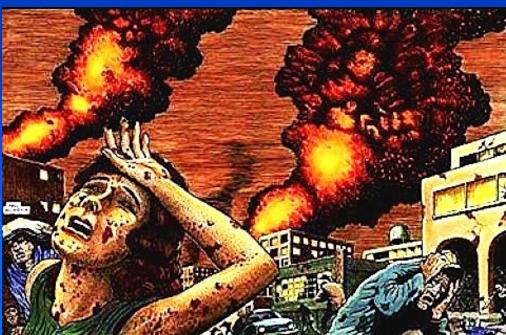
### GOD'S LOVE FOR ISRAEL

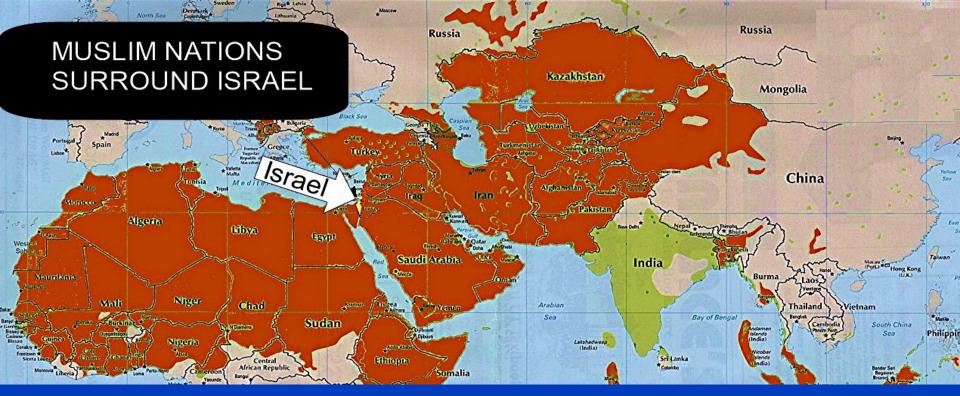
- God will harm the nations, but safeguard Israel
- ➤ Genesis 12:1 3
- The New Testament Church says it has replaced Israel for God's special favor
- The Church's blindness affects them spiritually

#### "ON THAT DAY"

- Vs. 5 Not the leaders but rather the clans of Judah
- The population of Israel will be united in their conviction
- The inhabitants in Jerusalem know they are mighty in God
- Fire in the Bible either consumes and destroys, or it purifies and re-creates
- Matthew 13:34 40







- Vs. 6 says the surrounding nations will suffer complete destruction
- It is Islam that typifies the hatred of Israel
- Other nations on earth will be gravely damaged but survive
- During Messiah's 1000 year reign there will be nations



## ISRAEL PERSONIFIED

- To the "right and left" is a merism (both ends and everything in between)
- It means ALL nearby nations to Jerusalem
- Zech. 12:6
   From the Hebrew mind,
   Jerusalem is female
- ▶ Lamentations 1:1 2
- Jerusalem will become the Jerusalem God wanted, and Israel hoped for, for so long