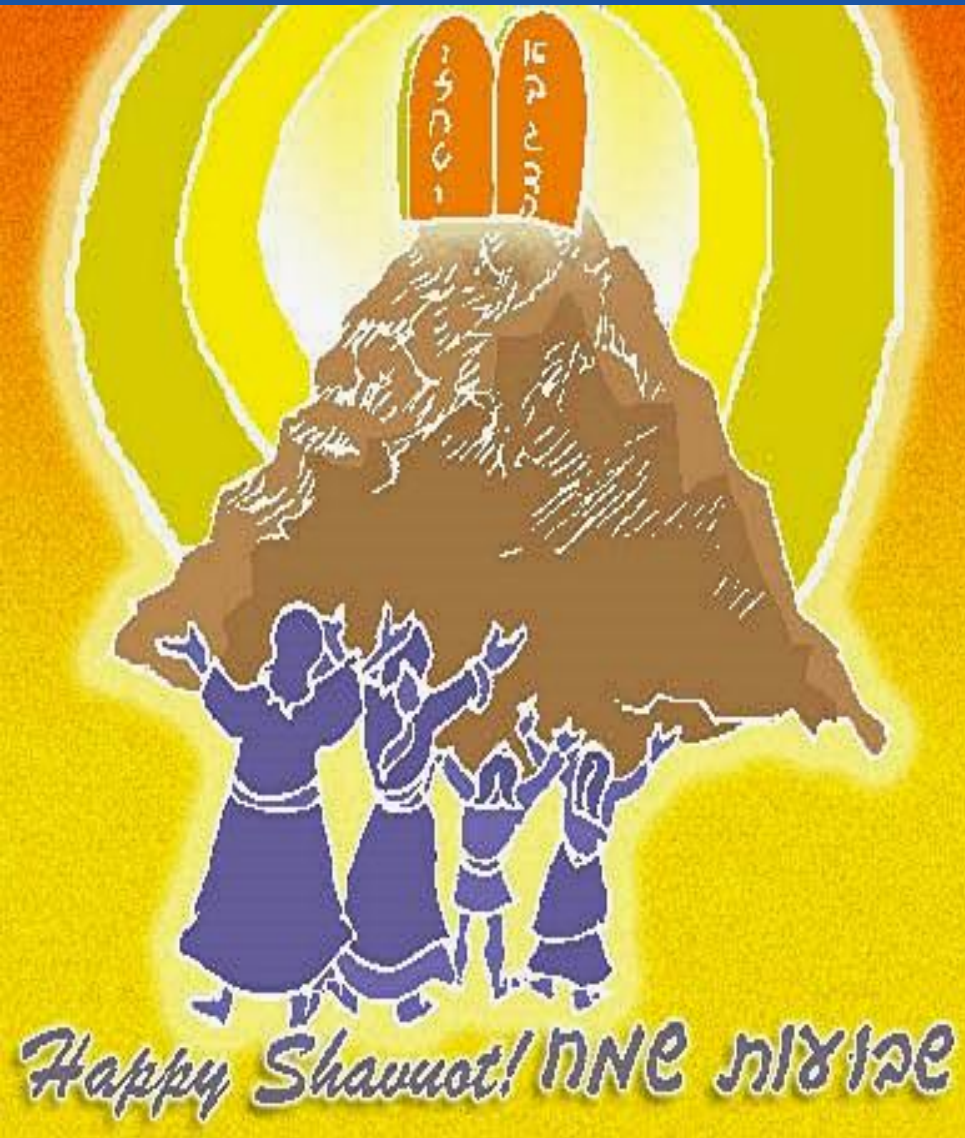


THE DUAL MEANING OF SHAVUOT



- “What the Father promised” = Holy Spirit
- At Shavuot, all male Jews required to come to the Temple
- 200 years pre-Christ, Rabbis added another meaning to Shavuot as the day the Torah was given to Moses on Mt. Sinai
- Jews of Yeshua’s era fully believed that Shavuot was when the Torah was given
- Writers of the New Testament believed this



THE GIVING OF THE LAW, THE GIVING OF THE SPIRIT



- Holy Spirit came with loud noises, flames and fire and many human languages
- A replay of Mt. Sinai
- Pentecost as the 2nd coming of the Torah
- Jer. 31:30 – 32
- New covenant given to “House of Israel and House of Judah”
- Romans 11:13 – 18

TONGUES OF FIRE

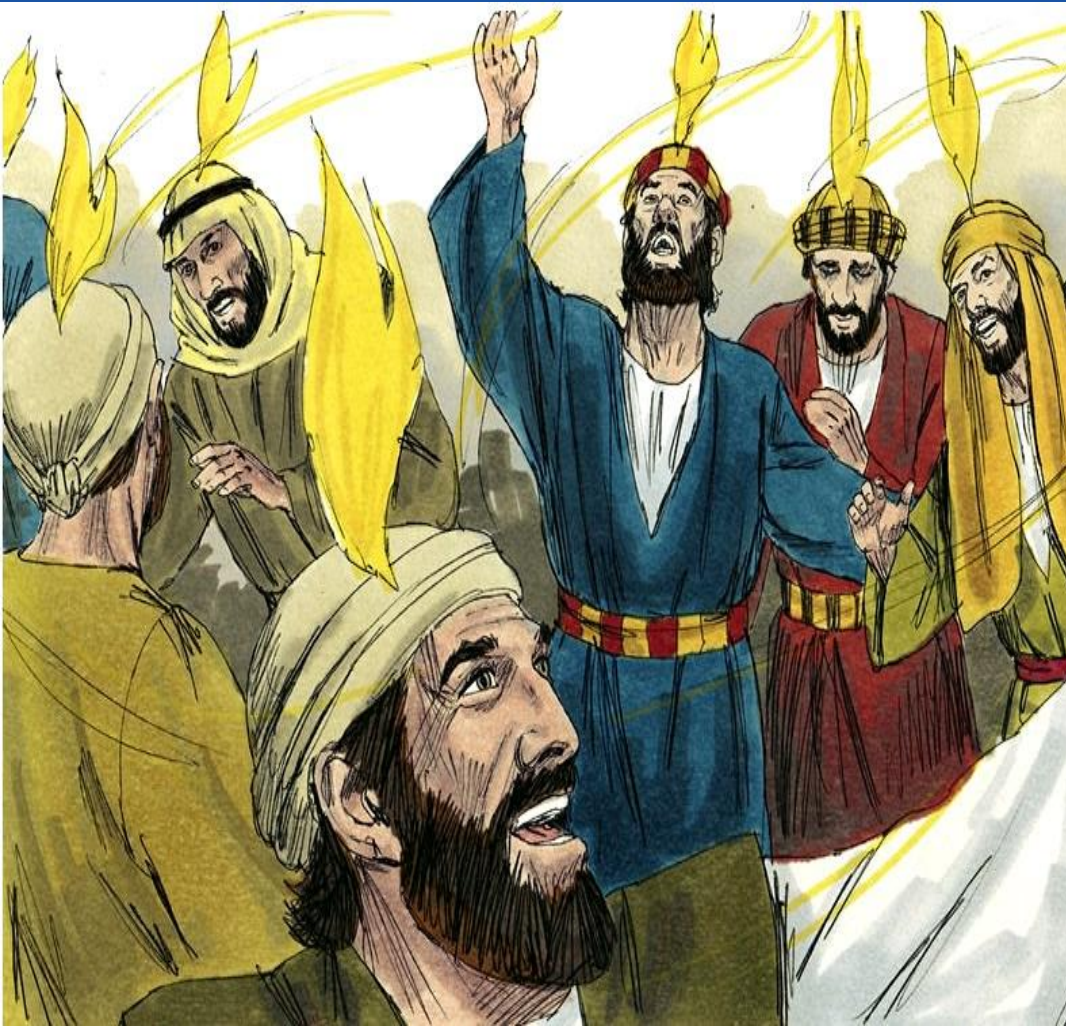
- Tongues of fire came from the sky and separated into more tongues
- **Glossa** = language and the tongue organ
- **Glossa** rested on the Believers, and then each spoke a different **glossa**
- Luke thinking of the Traditional meaning of Shavuot
- At Mt. Sinai the “voice” divided into 70 tongues





- **Pentecost**: one Spirit, sent by Yeshua, separates into many and rests upon individual Believers
- **Mt. Sinai**: Num. 11:24, 25 One Spirit, separates into many and rests upon 70 elders
- In both cases they began speaking ecstatic speech
- This is a God-pattern
- Old Testament establishes the patterns that are played out in the New Testament

WHO RECEIVED THE HOLY SPIRIT?



- Vs. 5 “...religious Jews from every nation...”
- No hint of gentiles
- The noise attracted the attention of the Jewish pilgrims
- Confused, they didn’t know what to make of it
- The nation list represents the Roman Empire

SOME JEWS MOCKED THE DISCIPLES

- Mocking = sarcasm and NOT intelligent response
- Said Believers were drunk!
- Irrational that being drunk could cause them to speak many languages
- Disciples were from Galilee, looked down upon as ignorant
- “You Judeans!”
- The Judeans were the mockers
- Peter says in response that it’s too early in the day to already be drunk



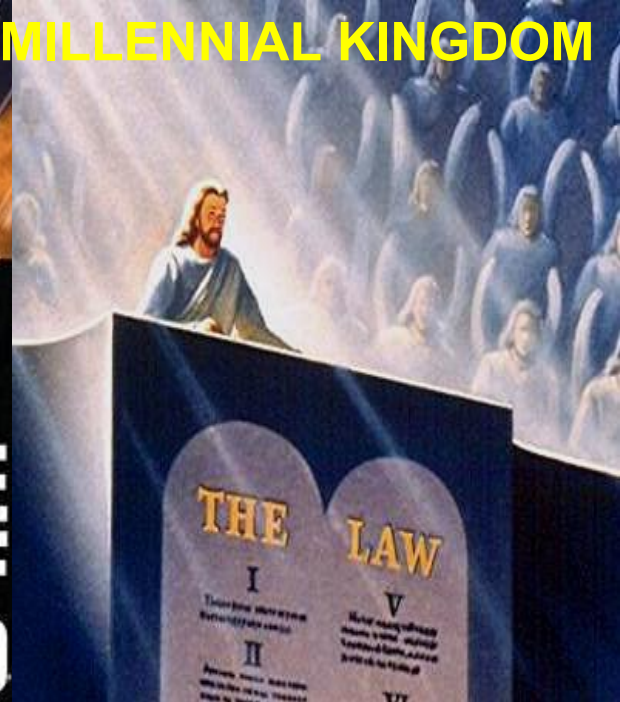


LAST DAY

MILLENNIAL KINGDOM



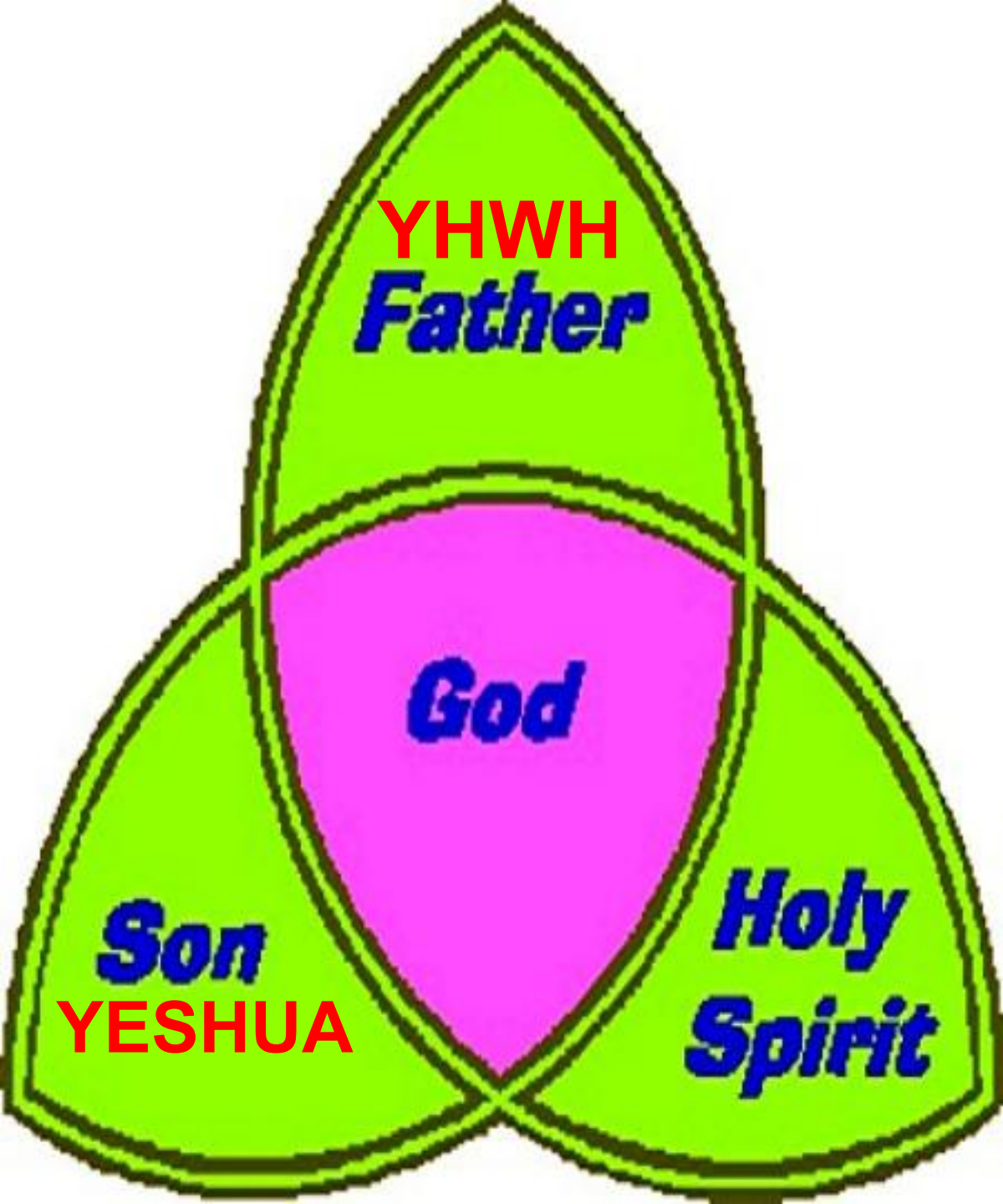
LAST DAYS



- Num. 11:29
- The Last Days_ an indeterminate amount of time
- End of Last Days is the entry into Millennial Kingdom
- The Last Day = The Day of the Lord
- Peter sees the entry point into the Last Days_ as the time of Yeshua and coming of the Holy Spirit
- Matt. 27:46
- Darkness at Christ's crucifixion



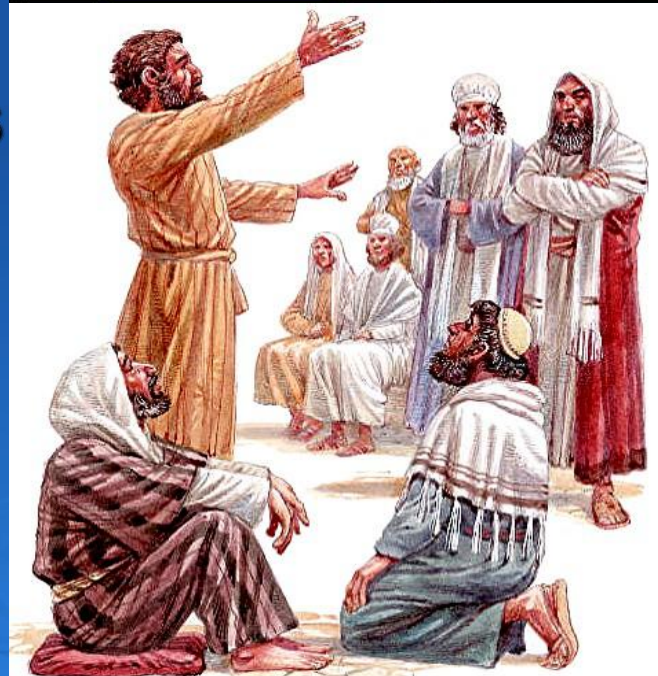
- Joel: ***“Whoever calls on the name of Adonai will be saved”***
- The Greek in Acts reads: ***“...calls on the name of the kurios will be saved”*** Kurios = lord
- Joel in the original Hebrew reads: ***“....calls on the name of YHWH will be saved”***
- ***YHWH*** is God the Father’s formal name
- ***Yeshua*** is the Son of God’s formal name



- Peter makes the leap that Yeshua is the sole agent of Salvation
- YHWH is the sole source of Salvation
- “The Father” is often seen in Christianity as out-dated
- Without the Holy Spirit, comprehending this mystery is impossible
- Yeshua has not replaced The Father!

PETER LAYS OUT THE CASE FOR YESHUA AS THE MESSIAH

- Peter who denied Christ, now boldly speaks out
- Tells the listening Jews that they are responsible for Yeshua's death
- Reiterates that many of these Jews personally witnessed some of the signs and miracles of Messiah
- He is not accusing the entire Jewish people as being "Christ Killers"



ἀνομία

Outline of Biblical Usage

- 1) the condition of without law
 - a) because ignorant of it
 - b) because of violating it
- 2) contempt and violation of law, iniquity, wickedness

- Acts 2:23 “....*crucified by the hands of lawless men...*”
- In the Bible LAW always means either a) the Law of Moses or b) Tradition
- Law has nothing to do with Roman law, USA law, International law..... It is ONLY God's Law!!
- 2 Thes. 2:1 - 4

WHO CRUCIFIED CHRIST?



- **Anomos** (lawless, without Torah) Roman soldiers killed Christ
- Jews who witnessed signs and miracles also guilty
- Judas was most guilty for killing Christ, followed by Judeans who insisted on his death and release of a guilty murderer
- It is a false notion that Jews as a collective people killed Messiah!